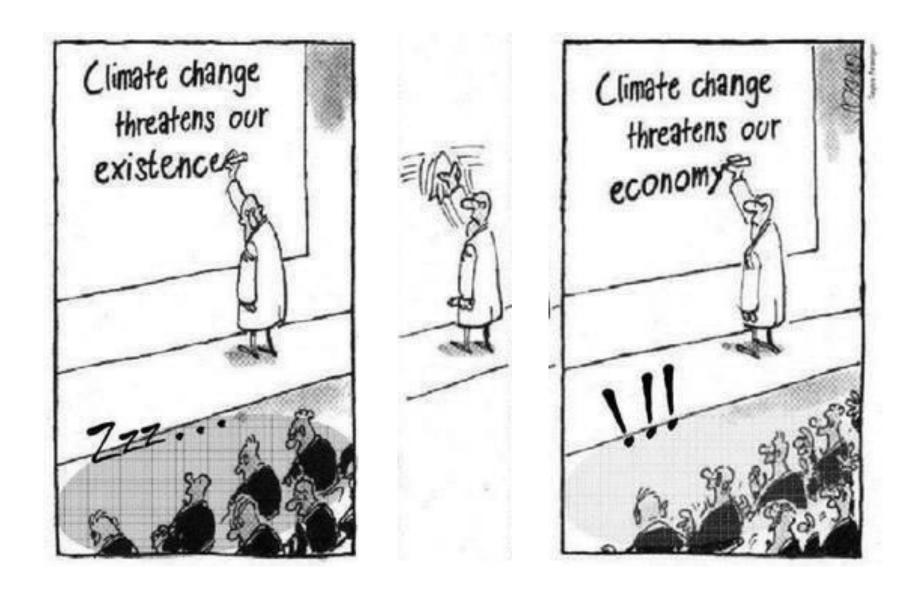
# Low Carbon Cities

Global, national & sectoral perspectives

zainiujang@kettha.gov.my

8 November, 2016 Le Meridian, Putrajaya





#### **Principles**

# High Consumption

| Energy             |
|--------------------|
| Water              |
| Food               |
| Consumer goods     |
| Lifestyle products |

# High Resources Required

Natural resources, oil, gas, coal, \$\$ Raw water, energy, \$\$ Land use, pesticides, fertilizer, carbon sink Shipping, waste to dispose? Want vs needs?

The more water you utilized, the more trees, money and energy required to produce the treated water. And the more the wastewater you will generate; the more money and energy required to treat and dispose (recycle) the wastewater!

#### **Principles**

## High Consumption

| Energy             |
|--------------------|
| Water              |
| Food               |
| Consumer goods     |
| Lifestyle products |

# High Resources Required

Natural resources, oil, gas, coal, \$\$ Raw water, energy, \$\$ Land use, pesticides, fertilizer, carbon sink Shipping, waste to dispose? Want vs needs?

The more water you utilized, the more trees, money (90% subsidy) and energy (50% subsidy) required to produce the treated water. And the more the wastewater you will generate; the more money (90% subsidy) and energy (50% subsidy) required to treat and dispose (recycle) the wastewater!

#### **Principles**

# High Consumption

| Energy             |
|--------------------|
| Water              |
| Food               |
| Consumer goods     |
| Lifestyle products |

# High Resources Required

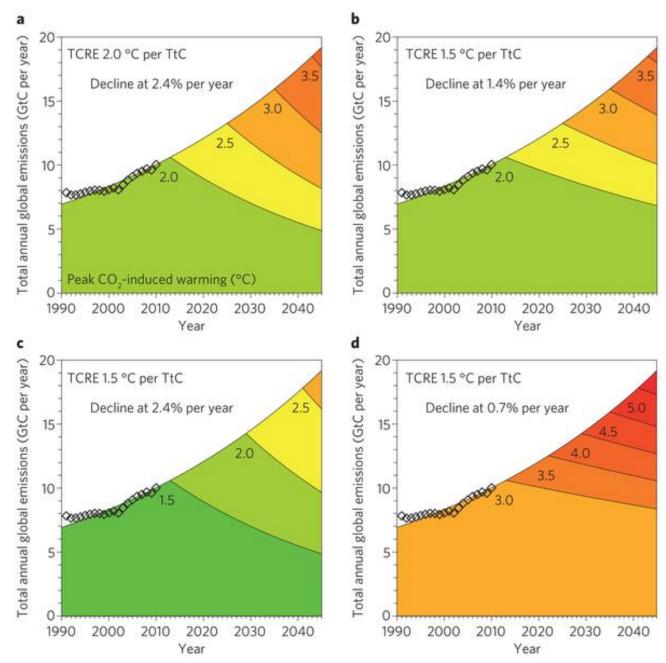
Natural resources, oil, gas, coal, \$\$ Raw water, energy, \$\$ Land use, pesticides, fertilizer, carbon sink Shipping, waste to dispose? Want vs needs?

Sustainable Consumption

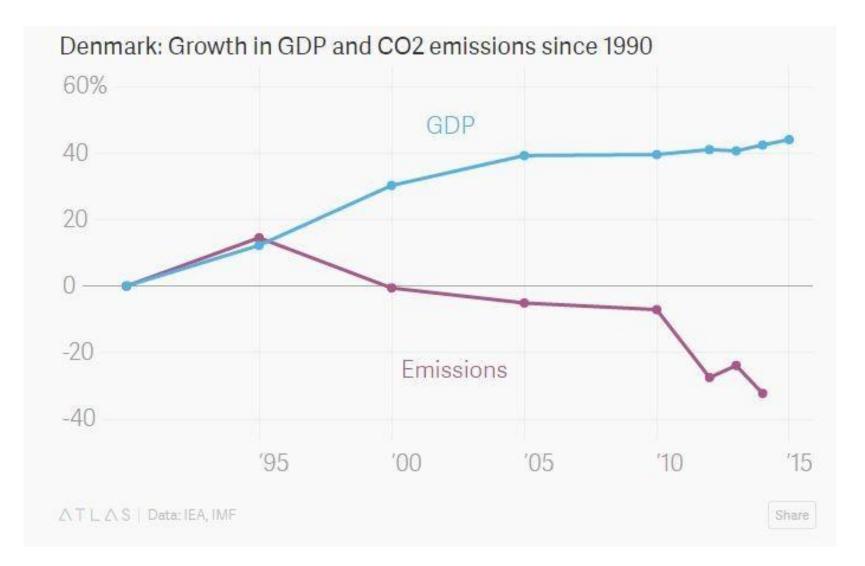
Sustainable Development







#### GDP vs C emissions





# **Sustainability** The currency is Carbon (C)

#### **Approach?**

- Reduce C emission
- Increase C sink

# Methodology (e.g.)?

- Green technology
- Green cover









Improving wellbeing for all



Strengthening infrastructure to support economic expansion



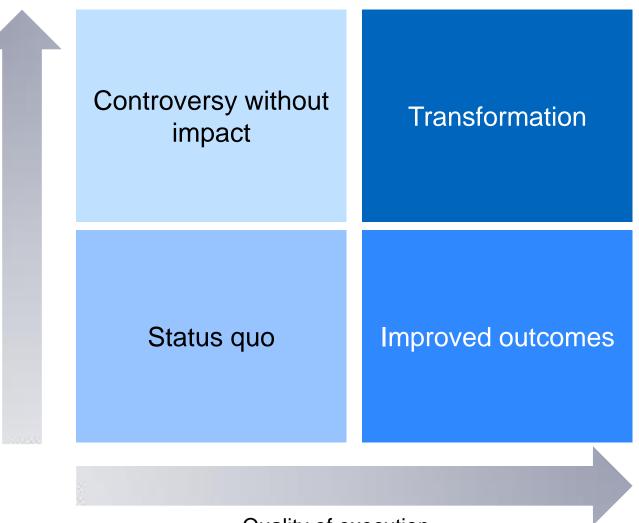
Accelerating human capital development for an advanced nation



Re-engineering economic growth for greater prosperity

#### Between reformation and delivery capability

Boldness of reform



#### Environmental Sustainability Project Selection Grid

| <b>HIGH</b><br>Value | <ul> <li>High-tech, capital-intensive</li> <li>Technology-focus</li> <li>Capital-intensive</li> <li>Cleaner production</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Green-Economy</li> <li>Green-culture</li> <li>Education-focus</li> <li>Local expertise-niche</li> <li>Low carbon footprint</li> <li>Public well-being</li> </ul> |
|----------------------|---|---|
| <b>LOW</b><br>Value  | <ul> <li>Regulatory, Enforcement</li> <li>Compliance-focus</li> <li>Pollution control</li> <li>Public health</li> </ul>           | <ul> <li>Low-tech, people-centered</li> <li>Pollution prevention</li> <li>Employment-focus</li> <li>Local-expertise</li> </ul>  |
|                      | LOW Sustainability  | HIGH Sustainability   |

#### From third to first class mentality

|                | Third Class            | First Class         |
|----------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Responsibility | Not me                 | Me                  |
| Payment        | Government             | My contribution     |
| Culture        | By law,<br>enforcement | Passion, commitment |
| Education      | Benefits?              | DNA                 |
| Civic matters  | By law, incentives     | Way of life         |
| Politics       | Power                  | Tasking             |
| Leadership     | Class-bound            | Professionalism     |

# From Planning to DNA green culture

PLAN what?

IMPLEMENT how? IMPROVE how?

HABIT

CULTURE

Artifacts, thinking, systems, SOP, integrity, teamwork, life style, etc

# DNA

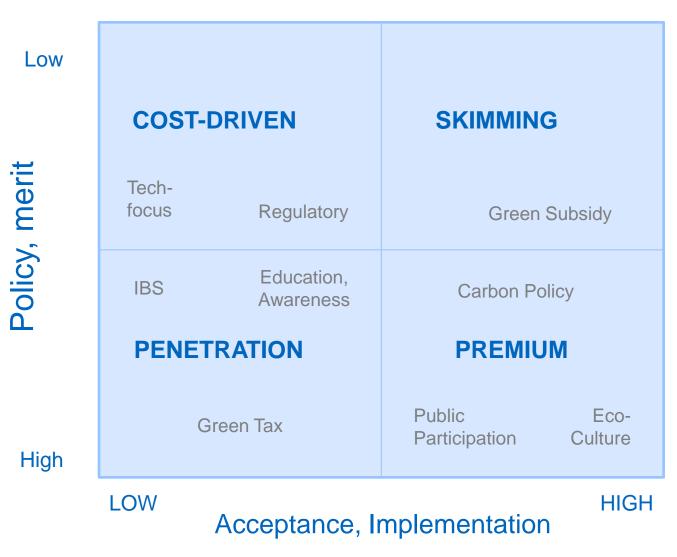
#### Example of sustainability report card



|                             | 2015       | 2020   | 2025   | 2030    | 2050      |
|-----------------------------|------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|
| Freshwater withdrawal       | 2%         | 8%     | 15%    | 25%     | 50%       |
| NRW                         | 37%        | 25%    | 20%    | 15%     | <10%      |
| Water demand I/d.cap        | 210        | 180    | 170    | 160     | 150       |
| Wastewater Recycling        | 1%         | 5%     | 15%    | 30%     | 50%       |
| Regional STP                | 20         | 100    | 150    | 200     | 500       |
| SAIDI                       | 57 min     | 40 min | 20 min | 10 min  | 5 min     |
| Fuel Mix: RE                | 18% (2016) | 20%    | 25%    | 35%     | 50%       |
| C footprint (ton percapita) | 12-13      | 12     | 11.5   | 11      | 8         |
| EV cars                     | <100       | 1000   | 10,000 | 100,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Green investment**          | RM3 b      | RM20 b | RM35 b | RM50 b  | RM300 b   |



# **Eco-strategy matrix**



#### Incentive? SUSTAINABLE AMAL

Prophet Muhammad saw said:

"When a man dies, no further reward is recorded for

his actions, with three exceptions:

- (1) Sadaqah jariah (donation with which continues to be benefited), or
- (2) Knowledge from which benefit continues to be reaped, or
- (3) The prayers of a good son to his dead father"

SUSTAINABLE CONSUMPTION

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

SUSTAINABLE FUTURE

(Sahih Muslim)